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Dedicated to protecting and improving the health and environment of the people of Colorado

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Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment

October 11, 2011

To: Public Water Systems

Subject: Acceptance of Ultraviolet (UV) Disinfection as a technology for meeting the primary disinfection

requirements for Giardia lamblia, Cryptosporidium, and virus inactivation as specified in the

Colorado Primary Drinking Water Regulations (CPDWR)

To Whom It May Concern;

The Water Quality Control Division (the Division) in consultation with industry and academic subject matter experts in the field of UV Disinfection has reviewed currently operating UV disinfection systems, vendor data, industry best practices, relevant literature, and related regulatory guidance from the United States Environmental Protection Agency (http://www.epa.gov/ogwdw/disinfection/lt2/pdfs/guide lt2 uvguidance.pdf) in order to address requirements of Article 1.11.2 and Article 7 of the Colorado Primary Drinking Water Regulations (CPDWR).

The Division hereby finds that UV Disinfection can be successfully used to comply with the log inactivation requirements of Article 7 of the CPDWR. The technology meets or exceeds the requirements of the State of Colorado Design Criteria for Potable Water Systems and is accepted for use as a technology to meet the log inactivation requirements for cryptosporidium and/or Giarida Lamblia subject to the performance conditions outlined in Table 1 and the Additional Design Criteria given in Table 2.

This acceptance addresses the following types of disinfection systems:

UV Disinfection for inactivation of *Giardia*, *cryptosporidium*, and viruses.

This acceptance applies only to the use of UV Disinfection for compliance with Article 7 of the CPDWR (the surface water treatment rules). It does NOT constitute construction approval for installation or use at individual public water systems. Therefore:

Public water systems must submit plans for individual review and approval to use this technology. Each submittal will be reviewed for approval on a case-by-case basis by the Division as required by Article 1.11.2 of the CPDWR.

Table 1. UV Disinfection Design Submittal Requirements:

Design Requirements for UV Disinfection						
Parameter	Requirement					
Raw water quality data*	 UV transmittance (UVT) – must span different seasonal conditions where applicable (Winter, runoff, summer) Turbidity (must be less than 5 NTU) Manganese < 0.03 mg/L Iron < 0.3 mg/L 					

Disinfection goal	System MUST specify which organism is being targeted for inactivation and what log inactivation credit is necessary (eg. 1.0 log <i>Giardia</i> for direct filtration plants)
Validation report	MUST be provided to the State during plans review AND must be kept onsite at the facility for review during sanitary surveys.
Dose-monitoring approach	Either "UV Intensity Setpoint" or "Calculated Dose"
Hydraulics	Either – 5 pipe diameters straight pipe upstream of UV (in addition to the length of straight pipe used in validation) OR Identical inlet and outlet conditions to the validated conditions
Desired flow rate (MGD)	System should indicate its design flow rate for this reactor – the Division will approve UV reactors up to their max validated flow given raw water quality conditions (UVT) Instantaneous flow measurement is REQUIRED on all UV
	installations being used for log-inactivation credit.
Lamp cleaning strategy	Specified during design and called out in the operations and maintenance manual.
Monitoring equipment calibration	Appropriate monitoring equipment for flow, UVT, UV intensity, raw water turbidity must be specified in the design of the UV facility.

^{*}The term 'raw water' means the water entering the UV reactor - could be raw, settled, or filter effluent

Table 2: UV Disinfection Additional Design Criteria:

Additional Design Criteria

- 1. Bypass piping to divert water around the UV Disinfection will not be approved.
- 2. A means to restrict or control flow for each UV Reactor shall be provided.
- 3. A means to measure the flow through each UV Reactor shall be provided.

Additional Monitoring Requirements

- 1. The water system shall monitor the UV reactor based upon the dose-monitoring approach specified in the approval letter. Appendix A discusses the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements for each strategy.
- 2. Monitoring frequencies shall comply with Figure A.2.
- 3. The water system shall keep an Operations and Maintenance manual for the specific UV reactor installed available onsite for operational use and also for review during a sanitary survey.
- 4. The water system shall keep records of the following operational parameters (to be reviewed during a Sanitary Survey):
 - a. Summary of flows through the reactor for each month (daily peak flow must be tracked).
 - b. Monthly off spec flow percentage (see figure A.3)
 - c. Monthly summary of dose monitoring (lamp status MUST always be included):
 - i. Either: Monthly calculated dose data summarizing the minimum dose for each day that the unit was in operation (see figure A.4), this includes UVT measurements and minimum daily dose delivered

- ii. Or: Monthly intensity setpoint summary verifying UV intensity (see figure A.5) and daily minimum intensity and maximum flow measured.
- d. Records of lamp run times, cleaning frequencies, sensor calibrations (per manufacturer specs) must be maintained and available for review. See figures 6.6 6.8 of the UVDGM.

Please direct any further correspondence regarding this acceptance to:

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If you have any questions or comments, please call Tyson Ingels at 303-692-3002.

Sincerely,

Tyson Ingels, P.E.

Lead Drinking Water Engineer

Engineering Section

Water Quality Control Division

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APPENDIX A

The dose monitoring approach for UV compliance is described in the UV Disinfection Guidance Manual (USEPA 2006 - http://www.epa.gov/ogwdw/disinfection/lt2/pdfs/guide_lt2_uvguidance.pdf). Section 3.5 of the manual describes the two dose monitoring strategies typically employed by UV manufacturers. Table 3.6 summarizes the two approaches and is shown in Figure A.1 below:

Table 3.6. Dose-monitoring Approaches - Key Characteristics

Dose-monitoring Strategy	Parameter Used as the Operational Setpoint	Parameters Monitored During Operations to Confirm Dose Delivery Flow rate Lamp status UV intensity		
UV Intensity Setpoint Approach	U∀ Intensity			
Calculated Dose Approach	Calculated or Validated dose ¹	Flow rate Lamp status UV intensity UVT		

As noted in Section 3.4.1, the calculated dose is estimated using a dose-monitoring equation. For the Calculated Dose Approach, the validated dose is equal to the calculated dose divided by a Validation Factor, which accounts for biases and experimental uncertainty.

Figure A.1: Dose monitoring approaches summarized in the UVDGM

In either case monitoring frequencies are critical to ensuring the required amount of water is being treated within specifications. Therefore, the Division is requiring the following monitoring frequencies for UV parameters (figure A.2).

Table 6.7. Recommended Recording Frequency for Required Monitoring Parameters

required membering randimeters							
Parameter	Recommended Recording Frequency	Notes					
Off-specification Alarm	Minimum of every 5 minutes	Recording should continue until the alarm condition has been corrected.					
UV Intensity	Every 4 hours	The UV intensity must be greater than or equal to the validated setpoint.					
UVT ¹	Every 4 hours	The UVT must be greater than or equal to the minimum UVT validated.					
Validated Dose ¹	Every 4 hours	The validated dose must be greater than or equal to the D _{Req} .					
Lamp Status	Every 4 hours	Lamps should be energized if water is flowing through the UV reactor.					
Flow Rate	Every 4 hours	The flow rate should be less than or equal to the maximum flow tested in validation.					
Production Volume	Off-specification events and monthly total	The production volume needs to be recorded so the off specification compliance calculation can be completed.					
Calibration of UV Sensors	Monthly	The calibration of the UV sensor should be monitored as described in Section 6.4.1.1.					
Calibration of On- line UVT Analyzer ¹	Weekly ²	The calibration of the UVT analyzer should be monitored as described in Section 6.4.1.2.1					

¹ Required only if necessary for the dose-monitoring strategy (i.e., the Calculated Dose Approach).

Figure A.2: Required recording frequencies for systems practicing UV Disinfection. The Division recommends the system also monitor in accorance with Table 6.8 of the UVDGM.

Frequency could be reduced as described in Section 6.4.1.2.

Less than 5% of the volume treated by the UV reactor on an monthly basis can be off specification. The system must keep records daily and that data must feed into a summary report which calculates the percentage of water that is off specification (off-spec) for the month. In the event that the water system produces more than 5% off spec water, the water system MUST notify the Divsion within 10 days. This will be a violation of Article 7 of the Colorado Primary Drinking Water regulations. Figure A.3 shows the example summary form from the UVDGM. Water systems may use this form or an equivalent and records must be available for review during a Sanitary Survey.

Reporting Period: System/Treatment Plant: PWSID: Signature of Principal Executive: Officer or Authorized Agent:			Date: Date:	
			Off-Specific	cation Data
Unit Number	Total Run Time (hrs)	Total Production (MG)	Number of Off- Specification Events	Total Off-Specification Volume (MG)
Total				
Compliance Certification Total Volume of Off-Specification \ Total Volume of Water Produced (Total Off-Specification Water Prod	MG) [B]	er Produced) ([A]/[B	·]*100)	
Facility Meets Off-Specification Re	quirement (< 5% of Volume	e on a Monthly Basis	s) (Y/N)	
Of the sensors, have	e been checked for calibrat	ion and were	within the acceptable range	e of tolerance.
The Following Reactors had a Sen Reactor Number	sor Correction Factor Sensor Correction Factor			

Figure A.3: Summary of off-spec water for a UV facility per the UVDGM (page 6-41)

Water system MUST also keep daily records of the dose montoring strategy that is performed at the facility. Parameters that must be monitored are summarized in figure A.2. Figures A.4 and A.5 show example summary forms from the UVDGM that detail each required parameter on a daily basis. If water systems choose not to use these summary forms, then they must design a form that tracks the eqivalent information.

rocess Train: tor Signature:	Total Production (MG)	_ Ti	Tamet Pathonen:		•	VF = Validation factor CF = UV Intensity sen The CF is only a	se that is calculated by	ot meet recommended	
ov Reactor: rocess Train: stor Signature: Date:	Total Production	Dose Requirements	arget Log Inactivation: Target Pathogen: Dose Required (D _{racto}):		•	Calculated Dose =Doo VF = Validation factor CF = UV intensity sen The CF is only a	se that is calculated by sor correction factor. pplied if sensors do no	ot meet recommended	
ov Reactor: rocess Train: stor Signature: Date:	Total Production	Dose Requirements	Target Pathogen: Dose Required (D _{regid}):			VF = Validation factor CF = UV Intensity sen The CF is only a	sor correction factor. pplied if sensors do no	ot meet recommended	
rocess Train: stor Signature: Date: Operational C	Data Total Production	Dose Requirements	Dose Required (D _{regid}):			CF = UV intensity sen The CF is only a	sor correction factor. pplied if sensors do no	ot meet recommended	criteria
Date:	Data Total Production	Dose Requirements	Validation Factor (VF):			The CF is only a	pplied if sensors do no	ot meet recommended	criteria
Date:	Data Total Production	Dose Requirements			•	The CF is only a	pplied if sensors do no	ot meet recommended	criteria
	Total Production			Date of		(NOTE - a CF w	III not be needed in m	ost cases)	
	Total Production			Date of					
Time (hrs)		D		Data at	Dose Requirements Data at Daily Minimum Validated Dose				
Time (hrs)		D1			Daily Minimum			Determination Validated Dose >	Specification
Time (hrs)			Sensor Correction	Calculated Dose ³	Validated Dose ⁴	1		D _{sedd}	Total Off-
	(MG)	(mJ/cm ²)	Factor ²	(mJ/cm²)	([C]/[VF]/[B])	Flow Rate	UVT	([D] > [A])	Specification Volum
		(marcin)		(marcini)	(mJ/cm²)	(MGD)	(%)	101-140	(MG)
		IAI	[8]	[C]	(D)		i	(Y/N)	(ma)
		- ''		1-1	-			1	
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$\overline{}$									
e 1 is no CF is used	1		d and can be found in the U	VDGM Table 1.4.					
³ Calculated dose is calculated using the dose algorithm in the PLC. ⁴ The Validated Dose is the dose based on the calculated dose that is normalized on the Validation Factor and Correction Factor									
	and the first and an instant of the co-								
	1 is no CF is used calculated using	1 is no CF is used calculated using the dose algorithm in the	1 is no CF is used	1 is no CIF is used		lia no CF is used	1 is no CF is used	1 is no CF is used	1 is no CF is used

Figure A.4: Summary of calculated dose monitoring form for a UV facility per the UVDGM (page 6-42)

Syst	Reporting Period: System/Treatment Plant: PWSID: UN Reactor: Process Train: Operator Signature: Date: Maximum Validated Flow Rate: Minimum Validated UVT: Target Log Inactivation: Target Pathogen: Intensity Setpoint:										
Operational Data Flow Rate						lr	ntensity Requiremen	ts	Daily Minimum Intensity		Total Flow Off- Specification
Day	Run Time (hrs)	Total Production (MG)	Min (mgd)	Ave (mgd)	Max (mgd)	Intensity Setpoint (W/m²)	Sensor Correction Factor ¹	Adjusted Intensity Setpoint (W/m²) ([A] * [B]) [C]	Daily Minimum Intensity (W/m²)	Minimum Daily Intensity > Adjusted Intensity Setpoint ([D] > [C]) (Y/N)	Total Flow Off- Specification ³ (MG)
1 2											
3											
5											
7											
8											
10											
12											
13											
15 16											
17											
18											
20											
21											
23											
24 25											
26											
27 28											
29											
30											
Min											
Max Total											
	Sensor CF will be 1 is no CF is used.										
3 Off-spe	² UVT measurements are not required but could be useful in addressing operational issues. ³ Off-specification worksheet (Figure 6.5) should be used to calculate daily off-specification volume. If UV intensity or flowrate off-specification occur simultaneously, the off-specification time should only be counted once										

Figure A.5: Summary of intensity setpoint monitoring form for a UV facility per the UVDGM (page 6-43)